

# English with Nimafar

Advanced Tag Questions Part III



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#### Double Positives

As we discussed in part I, we use a **positive main clause** and a negative tag form, and <u>vice</u> <u>versa</u>. What if we don't want to ask any questions and we just want to show some reactions?

We use double positives to express anger, surprise, disbelief, emphasis, sarcasm, etc.

**Heads up!** We do **NOT** use double positives to <u>either ask or seek for confirmation</u>. We use double positives to react to people's statements and sometimes, to check if our assumptions are correct (with a guessing/questioning tone)

**How do we use double positives?** We repeat the <u>positive/affirmative sentence</u> and we use a <u>positive tag</u>. (We do **NOT** use double positives for negative sentences like "She can't swim".)

## Double Positives: Examples

- You are buying a new PS5, are you? (Surprise)
- You are sorry now, are you? (Anger)
- Oh, you think you are funny, do you? (Sarcasm)
- You can speak English better than me, can you? (Disbelief)
- So, you have been teaching French for 3 years, have you?
   (Interest)
- So, you are a detective, are you? (Interest)
- That was the final class of the term, was it? (Checking if your assumption is correct, we shall say the main clause with a guessing/questioning tone)

### Indefinite Pronouns in Tag Questions

Somebody	Someone	Anybody
Nobody	No one	Anyone
Everyone	Everybody	Subscribe!



We call these subjects "indefinite pronouns" which don't directly state <a href="https://www.who.ni.nlm.ni.

- Someone called me, didn't they?
- Somebody is knocking the door, don't they?
- Everyone works on Monday, don't they?
- No one wants to help me, do they? (Negative Main Clause)

#### Indefinite Pronouns in Tag Questions

Something	Anything	Nothing
Everything	www.englishwithnimafar.com	



These subjects don't directly state <u>what</u> the subject is. The verb followed by these subjects are <u>singular</u>, but we use the subject "it" and a <u>singular</u> form of the verb.

- Something is happening now, isn't it?
- Nothing has been stolen, has it? (Negative Main Clause)
- Everything is okay, isn't it?
- Anything could be done, couldn't it?

### Ain't & Innit in Tag Questions

In **American English**, "**Ain't + Subject"** is used for all **negative** tag forms.

English

- I am reading a book, ain't I?
- You can swim, ain't you?
- We will move to Canada next year, ain't we?
- She had worked as an engineer before she ran her real estate company, ain't she?

In **British English**, **Innit** is the shortened form of "isn't it"; however, we can use innit (with no subject) for almost all <u>negative</u> tag forms.

- He is an engineer, innit?
- They can speak Chinese, innit?
- It's Tuesday, innit?

#### Don't make this mistake!



- **A.** Many students use capital letters for tag forms which is wrong.
  - a. He is a teacher, isn't he? (NOT Isn't he)
  - b. They can swim, can't they? (NOT Can't they)
- **B.** Many students sometimes don't use contractions which is wrong.
  - a. Jack is a singer, isn't he? (NOT is not he)
  - b. Your father used to play chess, didn't he? (NOT did not he)
- C. The Grammar "Tag Questions" is an informal grammar topic; therefore, it is not appropriate to use it in formal occasions. However, we can use tag questions in formal occasions but we had better not.

# Universal Tags

As mentioned that this Grammar is <u>informal</u>; we can make it <u>more</u> <u>informal</u>. There are some tags that make your sentences very informal. Such as **right**, **yeah**, **ok**, **okay**, **hmm**, etc...

★ We use nothing after these tags. (No subject)

#### Examples:

- You like music, right?
- Be quiet, okay?
- Let's go to the park, hmm?
- You can swim, right?



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